

ÖGET NEVİN CÖCEN

IDENTIFYING THE VALUES OF
KÜÇÜKBAHÇE VILLAGE THROUGH ITS ARCHITECTURE AND
COLLECTIVE MEMORY

ÖGET NEVİN CÖCEN

METU
2007

DECEMBER 2007

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRACT.....	iv
ÖZ.....	vi
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	x
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	xi
LIST OF TABLES	xii
LIST OF FIGURES	xiii
CHAPTER	
1.INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Karaburun As The Context of Küçükbahçe	2
1.1.1 Historical Background.....	3
1.1.2 Population Characteristics	4
1.1.3 Economic Life.....	6
1.1.4 Settlement Pattern of The Peninsula.....	8
1.1.5 Architecture of Houses	13
1.2 Aim of The Thesis	16
1.3 Methodology And Structure of The Thesis	17
2. KÜÇÜKBAHÇE.....	25
2.1 Recent Context of Küçükbahçe	25
2.2 Life In Küçükbahçe Between 1850s-1923	38
2.2.1 Historical Background.....	38
2.2.2 Social Structural Properties	41
2.2.3 Population Characteristics	43

2.2.4 Socio-cultural Properties.....	44
2.2.4.1 Commercial Life And Economic Activities	44
2.2.4.2 Social Life And Daily Customs	49
2.2.4.3 Relations With Near Environment	52
2.2.5 Physical Properties.....	58
2.2.5.1 Neighborhoods	58
2.2.5.2 Common Spaces	60
2.2.5.2.1 Open Spaces.....	60
2.2.5.2.1.a Runlets And Fountains.....	60
2.2.5.2.1.b Cemeteries	64
2.2.5.2.2 Built Spaces.....	66
2.2.5.2.2.a Mosques	66
2.2.5.2.2.b Church.....	68
2.2.5.2.2.c Schools.....	70
2.2.5.2.2.d Çamaşırhane	71
2.2.5.3 Settlement Pattern ..	72
3. ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES OF HOUSES.....	77
3.1 Plan And Use of Spaces.....	81
3.1.1 Use of Space.....	81
3.1.2 Plan Schemes.....	85
3.2 Construction Technique and Material Use	90
3.3 Architectural Elements	94
3.3.1 Door Openings and Doors.....	94
3.3.2 Windows, Shutters and Balustrades	96

3.3.3 Stairs.....	99
3.3.4 Other Architectural Elements.....	100
3.3.4.1 Built in Cupboards.....	100
3.3.4.2 Niches.....	101
3.3.4.3 Hearth.....	103
3.3.5 Architectural Objects.....	104
3.3.6 Decoration.....	105
4. CONCLUSION.....	106
4.1 Evaluation of The Values of Küçükbahçe.....	106
4.1.1 Socio-cultural Values.....	108
4.1.2 Architectural Values.....	111
4.2 Proposal For The Conservation of Küçükbahçe.....	115
4.2.1 Politics For Conservation.....	115
4.2.2 Principles On Function.....	116
4.2.3 Principles On The Interventions of The Built Environment.....	117
4.2.4 Proposal.....	119
4.3 Conclusion.....	120
REFERENCES.....	122
APPENDIX A: Translation of the Content of the Orally Transmitted Records	125
APPENDIX B: Translation of Orally Transmitted Records on Küçükbahçe.....	130
APPENDIX B: Project Proposed Areas.....	158
APPENDIX D: Surveyed Houses.....	159