

# THE RECENT HISTORY OF THE RHODES AND KOS TURKS

*“The Silent Cry Rising in the Aegean Sea”*



Prof. Dr. Mustafa KAYMAKÇI  
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Cihan ÖZGÜN

*Translated by:*  
Mengü Noyan Çengel

Karşıyaka-İzmir  
2015



# CONTENTS

- 8 PRESENTATION
- 11 INTRODUCTION
- 15 BELONGING, IDENTITY AND LANGUAGE IN RHODES AND KOS TURKS
- 28 SOCIAL AND CULTURAL LIFE IN RHODES AND KOS TURKS
  - 28 Education
  - 36 Religion
  - 50 Game, Entertainment and Food Culture
  - 57 Press and Information Activities
- 58 THE SECOND WORLD WAR AND TURKS IN RHODES AND KOS
- 68 ECONOMY AND TURKS IN RHODES AND KOS
  - 71 Industry
  - 72 Agriculture
  - 78 Trade and Service Sectors
- 81 CURRENT PROBLEMS of RHODES and KOS TURKS
  - 81 Problem of Foundations
  - 89 Problem of Preserving the Cultural Heritage Inherited from the Ottoman
  - 92 Problem of Minorities and Assimilation
  - 102 Problem of Hate and Oppression
  - 109 Problem of Military Recruitment

- 113 ORGANIZATION IN RHODES AND KOS TURKS
- 119 MIGRATION IN RHODES AND KOS TURKS
- 132 ATTITUDES OF RHODES AND KOS TURKS  
TOWARDS THE REPUBLIC OF TURKEY
- 136 DEMANDS OF RHODES AND KOS TURKS
- 143 CONCLUSION
- 150 SUMMARY
- 155 SUPPLEMENT:  
DOCUMENTS AND PICTURES BELONGING TO  
THE ORAL HISTORY PROJECT ON THE RECENT  
HISTORY OF THE TURKISH IDENTITY IN  
RHODES, KOS AND THE DODECANESE ISLANDS
- 166 BIBLIOGRAPHY